## COMPARISON OF EXPERIMENTAL AND THEORETICAL BINDING ENERGIES IN ELECTRONIC SHELLS OF PALLADIUM GROUP METALS

Shpatakovskaya~G.V.

KIAM RAS, Moscow, Russia shpagalya@yandex.ru

Experimental [1], [2] and theoretical [3] data on electronic binding energies  $|E_{nlj}^{(Z)}|$  in N shells (n = 4) in the main state of transitional metals of the palladium group are considered. Special coordinates [4] are used to provide a compact view of the data:

$$\sigma_n = \pi n Z^{-1/3};\tag{1}$$

$$e_n = E_{n0}^{(Z)} Z^{-4/3}, \quad l = 0;$$
 (2)

$$d_{nlj} = \left(E_{nlj}^{(Z)} - E_{n0}^{(Z)}\right) Z^{-2/3} (l+1/2)^{-2}, \quad l > 0.$$
(3)

Here  $E_{nlj}^{(Z)}$  are energy levels of electrons taking into account spin-orbital interaction, Z is an atomic number,  $n, l, j = l \mp 1/2$  are quantum numbers.

There is a spread in measurements of 4p- binding energies in different sources and almost complete absence of experimental data on 4d-energies in these elements. The divergence of measurements and calculations by the local density functionality [3] is also discussed. To estimate and correct the measurements of electronic binding energies, it is proposed to use the empirical law of similarity on the atomic number [5].

- Tompson A et al, X-RAY DATA BOOKLET, Center for X-ray Optics and Advanced Light Source (Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, update October 2009). http://xdb.lbl.gov/
- Kramida, A., Ralchenko, Yu., Reader, J., and NIST ASD Team (2019). NIST Atomic Spectra Database (ver. 5.7.1), https://physics.nist.gov/asd
- Kotochigova S., Levine Z.H., Shirley E.L., Stiles M.D., and Clark Ch.W., Atomic Reference Data for Electronic Structure Calculations. http://www.nist.gov/pml/data/dftdata/index.cfm
- 4. G.V. Shpatakovskaya, Phys. Usp. 62 186 (2019)
- 5. G.V. Shpatakovskaya JETP, 131, 385 (2020)